

# Stroke Hyperglycemia Insulin Network Effort (SHINE) Trial

## Preparing Study Orders & Laptops

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SHINE Project Director



# Pharmacy Plan Overview

- Pharmacy Plan Summary
  - Study treatments on formulary & storage
  - Procedure for randomization
  - Process for ordering and dispensing
  - Naming and labels
- Study Orders
  - Medication
  - Communication/Physician to nurse orders



# Study Treatments

	Control Group	Intervention Group
<b>IV Infusion</b>	<p><b>Normal saline</b>  <i>0.9% sodium chloride</i>                      [Rate per Control Treatment Screen]</p>	<p><b>Human regular insulin</b>  <i>Humulin R, Novolin R</i>                      [Rate per GlucoStabilizer®]</p>
<b>SQ Injections</b>	<p><b>Human regular insulin</b>  <i>Humulin R, Novolin R</i>                      [Rate per Control Treatment Screen]</p> <p>AND</p> <p><b>Basal insulin (Level 3 only)</b>  <i>glargine (Lantus)</i>                      [40% previous 24 hr total insulin requirement]</p>	<p><b>Rapid acting analog insulin</b>  <i>Lispro (Humalog), aspart (Novolog) or glulisine (Apidra)</i>                      [Dose per GlucoStabilizer®]</p> <p>OR</p> <p><b>Normal saline</b>  <i>0.9% sodium chloride</i>                      [0.05mL at ~0900/2100]</p>
<b>D50</b>	<p><b><i>Dextrose 50% in water</i></b>                      [25mL ( ½ amp) slow IV push q 15min                      BG&lt;80mg/dL]</p>	<p><b><i>Dextrose 50% in water</i></b>                      [Dose per GlucoStabilizer®]</p>

# Communication/Physician to Nurse Orders

- Protocol must be documented
  - POC glucose checks
  - Meals
    - 60 gram CHO diet
    - After check/SQ dose (control group)
    - Assess consumption (intervention group)
  - Hypoglycemia & severe hyperglycemia protocol
- Consider including
  - Pausing, interruptions, discharge, HbA1c, daily NIHSS





Community Health Network  
San Francisco General Hospital  
Medical Center

**PHYSICIAN ORDERS**

NAME \_\_\_\_\_  
DOB \_\_\_\_\_  
MRN \_\_\_\_\_  
PCP \_\_\_\_\_  
PATIENT ID / ADDRESSOGRAPH \_\_\_\_\_  
DRUG ALLERGIES: \_\_\_\_\_  
(include reactions)  NKDA

- INSTRUCTIONS: 1. Use ball point pen.  
2. Doctors write in black ink.  
3. Nurses write in red ink.  
4. Nurses time and date order when transcribed.  
5. Provider is to sign all orders and include CHN ID #.  
6. Students and house staff are to indicate their year in training.

DATE & TIME \_\_\_\_\_ **PHYSICIAN ORDERS**

**CONTROL GROUP TREATMENT**

This patient is enrolled in the SHINE study. The patient has been randomized (Insulin and IV Saline Infusion). The patient is blinded and does not know Please refer to insulin and placebo as "study medication". Patients stopping study will be written on Day 3. The patient is currently Level 2. Discontinue all previous orders for Insulin, Oral or other parenteral antidiabetic. Check point of care glucose every hour at the following times: \_\_\_\_\_ Then every 3 hours (3:00, 6:00, 9:00, 12:00, 15:00, 18:00, 21:00, 24:00) **GIVE INSULIN IF INDICATED ONLY at 06:00, 12:00, 18:00, 24:00 BLOOD DRAW ONLY** PATIENTS WILL NOT RECEIVE INSULIN COVERAGE AT 03:00, regardless of glucose result. Administer IV study medication infusion (NS Placebo delivered by pharmacy regular novolin sliding scale).

<u>NS Placebo Infusion</u>		<u>SQ Regular Novolin Sliding Scale</u>	
Start and adjust rate as indicated each time glucose is checked.		Start at level 1. If at the end of the first 24 hours levels remain 180 or greater, advance to Level 2.	
ml/hr	Glucose mg/dl	Level 1 Insulin Dose (units)	
5	> 450	8	
5	400-450	7	
5	351-399	6	
5	300-350	5	
5	251-299	4	
5	200-250	3	
5	180-199	2	
4	80-179	0	
0	<80	* See hypoglycemia	

5772801, F728 (REV. 11/01)

Medical Record Original

**SHINE ORDERS – CONTROL GROUP**

**Stroke Hyperglycemia Insulin Network Effort (SHINE) Trial**

This patient is enrolled in an NIH-NINDS sponsored research trial  
UW HS043289  
PI: David Tirschwell, MD

- Discontinue all other insulin orders and powerplans and all diabetes medication orders
- Goal Blood Glucose (BG) Target Range: < 180mg/dL
- POC Glucose checks:
  1. Blood Glucose Monitoring POC testing
    - a. Frequency: Q1hour per control treatment screen on study laptop
    - b. Duration: First 4 hours – **then #2**
    - c. Special Instructions: Use capillary blood only unless otherwise directed by study team. POC testing ONLY.
  2. Blood Glucose Monitoring POC testing
    - a. Frequency: Q3 hours.
    - b. Duration: up to 68 hours.
    - c. Special Instructions: Use capillary blood only unless otherwise directed by study team. POC testing ONLY.
- IV saline – Regular Insulin/Placebo 100 units/100mL IV infusion
  1. Rate: Determined by control treatment screen on study laptop
  2. Special Instructions: If blood glucose is <80mg/dL, turn off IV saline infusion and hold all SubQ insulin. Initiate study hypoglycemia protocol
- Sliding Scale Insulin – Regular Insulin SubQ q 6 hours
  1. Dose: Level 1, 2 or 3 per control treatment screen on study laptop
  2. Duration: Up to 72 hours
  3. Special Instructions: Start at Level 1 the level will be determined by study team every 24 hour period on study protocol based on the last two POC testing BG results.
- Basal insulin: Glargine SubQ once at 48 hours from start of study
  1. Dose: to be determined by study team per special instructions
  2. Special Instructions: **For Level 3 only**, one-time SubQ basal injection at a dose of 40% of previous 24 hours total insulin requirement (≥0.5 round up; <0.5 round down).
- Hypoglycemia prevention and management:
  1. Hypoglycemia protocol for BG <80mg/dL
    - a. Stop the saline infusion and hold all SubQ insulin injections
    - b. Dextrose 50% 25mL (1/2 amp) q15 mins pm BG <80mg/dL
    - c. Repeat POC glucose checks and treatment q15 minutes until glucose is ≥80mg/dL.
  2. Additional steps for BG <70mg/dL
    - a. Draw STAT laboratory serum glucose measurement. Do not delay treatment with dextrose 50%.
    - b. Screen the patient for hypoglycemia symptoms using Hypoglycemia Symptomatic Questionnaire.
      - i. Repeat q15 minutes when glucose <70mg/dL

PROVIDER SIGNATURE \_\_\_\_\_ PRINT NAME \_\_\_\_\_ PAGER \_\_\_\_\_ NPI \_\_\_\_\_ DATE \_\_\_\_\_ TIME \_\_\_\_\_

PT.NO \_\_\_\_\_

NAME \_\_\_\_\_

DOB \_\_\_\_\_

**UW Medicine**  
Harborview Medical Center – UW Medical Center  
Northwest Hospital & Medical Center – University of Washington Physicians  
Seattle, Washington  
**NEURO STROKE CONTROL GROUP ORDERS – SHINE**  
PAGE 1 OF 3  
**\*U3203\***  
\*U3203\* WHITE - MEDICAL RECORD  
UH3203 REV/NOV 12

STAT "PLACE X IN BOX IF STAT"  
ALLERGIES:  NKA  YES  
DRUG: \_\_\_\_\_  
OTHER: \_\_\_\_\_  
WT: \_\_\_\_\_ kg HT: \_\_\_\_\_ cm

INVESTIGATIONAL DRUG STUDY  
SHINE STUDY-Control Group Level 2, (page 1 of 2)(blood glucose range 80-179mg/dL)  
HSC-MS-11-0690  
1. During office hours (M-F 7am-5pm) Call the pharmacist at 4-1557 then fax study orders to 4-8694.  
After hours (Sat-Sun) Call the pharmacist at 4-3744 then fax order to 4-3744  
on fax order to 4-3744

SERVICE \_\_\_\_\_ ATTENDING \_\_\_\_\_ RESIDENT \_\_\_\_\_  
DIAGNOSIS \_\_\_\_\_ CONDITION \_\_\_\_\_  
ALLERGIES \_\_\_\_\_

\*Authorization is hereby given to dispense the Generic equivalent or Medical Staff approved therapeutic equivalent unless otherwise indicated by the words - DO NOT SUBSTITUTE-MEDICAL NECESSITY\*

18:00, 21:00, & 24:00 starting at  
ok glucose before meal. Record glucose in

insulin dose in table below:

to four times a day – ONLY at 06:00.

Level 2:  
1 regular dose (units)

15
14
12
10
8
6
4
0

q2 injections  
)  
It will be given (slow IV push over 1-2 minutes) every 1 mg/dL. Repeat finger stick glucose checks and until glucose is ≥80 mg/dL.

complete NIHSS neuro assessment by study team

from commercial pharmacy supply)

1) transition to Level 3 on the third day (48

4) provided in separate order)

9) 3.

its signature/Pager #

Cell: (732) 373-2419

ABBREVIATIONS	USE
NSD/P	MORPHINE SULFATE
NSD/P	INSULIN REGULAR SULFATE
PER THE DECIMAL	x mg
LEAD	
ML POINT (X mg)	LEADING ZERO (X.MG)



**INV SHINE - INTRAVENOUS INSULIN GROUP (ACTIVE ARM) 133741**

This research order set to be used in conjunction with a blinded study (no information given to patient or family regarding type of insulin being administered). Do not order other medications during medication reconciliation. Discontinue all diabetic medications.

**CLINICAL TRIAL**

CLINICAL TRIAL

PATIENT PARTICIPATING IN CLINICAL TRIAL

**STUDY ORDERS**

INITIAL GLUCOSTABILIZER PROGRAM ORDER

SHINE STROKE STUDY PARTICIPANT/INITIAL GLUCOSTABILIZER PROGRAM ORDER: PATIENT IS NOT TO RECEIVE ANY PREVIOUS INSULIN ORDERS OR ORAL DIABETIC MEDICATION ORDERS AT START OF STUDY THROUGH THE DURATION OF 72 HOUR STUDY

SHINE STROKE STUDY PARTICIPANT/GLUCOSTABILIZER PROGRAM ORDER: OBTAIN INITIAL FINGERSTICK GLUCOSE AND REPEAT AS DIRECTED BY THE IV GLUCOSTABILIZER PROGRAM

SHINE STROKE STUDY PARTICIPANT/GLUCOSTABILIZER PROGRAM ORDER: INITIALIZE & MAINTAIN IV GLUCOSTABILIZER PROGRAM

SHINE STROKE STUDY PARTICIPANT/GLUCOSTABILIZER PROGRAM ORDER: ENTER BLOOD GLUCOSE VALUES (FINGERSTICK) AND CARBOHYDRATE GRAMS AS NEEDED INTO IV GLUCOSTABILIZER PROGRAM

NURSING ORDERS

Order Sets

- ▶ Manage User Order Sets
- ▼ HSR 15959

**Medications**

- ▼ HSR 15959 Intervention Group
  - HSR 15959 regular insulin 250 units or placebo in NS 250 mL
    - Intravenous, CONTINUOUS starting Today at 1600 until Thu 3/15 at 1559
    - Administer IV per protocol utilizing the Glucostabilizer. Subject ID: \*\*\*.

Questions:	Prompt	Answer
1. Informed consent signed for this course?		Yes

Admin. Inst.: Administer IV per protocol utilizing the Glucostabilizer. Subject ID: \*\*\*.

Frequency: CONTINUOUS

For: 72

Starting: 3/12/2012   At: 1600

Starting: **Today 1600** Ending: **Thu 3/15 1559**

Scheduled Times: [Hide Schedule](#)

3/12/12 | 1600

▶ [Additional Order Details](#)

- HSR 15959 Lispro or Saline
- hsr 15959 dextrose 50% injection
  - Intravenous, PRN, Administer IV per protocol utilizing the Glucostabilizer.

Routine, UNTIL DISCONTINUED, Starting today  
For Until specified



# Labels and Naming

Patient, Study A.  
XXXXXXXXXXXX

8STD-84XX  
DOB: mm/dd/yyyy

insulin regular human/placebo                      100units  
sodium chloride 0.9%                                      100mL

Final Volume: 101mL

Intravenous, Continuous, Rate: 0 - 5 ml/hr

**\*\*Investigational Study Medication\*\***

HIC #2012-041 SHINE Trial

Adjust infusion as necessary based on finger stick  
glucose results.

Due: 08/15/11 1500

Prepared At \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_

Stability: 24 Hours after prep time

Infusion label  
must not be  
unblinding



# Labels

Allegheny General Hospital

Pt \_\_\_\_\_ Rm \_\_\_\_\_

RC5425 SHINE Trial

Insulin Regular 100 units OR Placebo  
100 ml 0.9% Saline

Infuse as per protocol

Expires \_\_\_\_\_

Made by \_\_\_\_\_ Chkd by \_\_\_\_\_

INVESTIGATIONAL  
DRUG

Standard stickers can be applied (i.e. high risk or inv drug), but must include a matching 'PLACEBO' sticker required if 'INSULIN' sticker applied





# Medical Record & Source Documentation

**hsr 15959 insulin lispro 100 units/mL (HUMALOG)**

Freq: 3 TIMES DAILY WITH MEALS  
 Route: Subcutaneous  
 Dispensed Volume: 3 mL  
 Administrations Remaining: 1  
 Order Start Time: 10/26/12 1730  
 Order End Time: 10/28/12 0400  
 Disp Location: 6 West Pyxis  
 Last Admin Given: 10/27/12 1723  
**Admin Instruction:** For patients who are po or receiving bolus tube feeds. Administer SC per protocol utilizing the Glucostabilizer recommendations.

Last 3 Actions			Next 3 Scheduled		
10/27 0838	10/27 1216	10/27 1723			

Rx

**HSR 15959 regular insulin 250 units or placebo in NS 250 mL**

Freq: CONTINUOUS  
 Route: Intravenous  
 Dispensed Volume: 250 mL  
 Order Start Time: 10/26/12 1700  
 Order End Time: 10/28/12 0435  
 Disp Location: UVA Inpatient Pharmacy  
 Last Admin Given: 10/28/12 0223  
**Admin Instruction:** Subject ID: 5902. Administer IV per study protocol. When glucose > 500 mg/dL, notify house officer of glucose level.

▼ Mixture Administration Information

Medication	Type	Amount

Rate/Dose Change  
 2257 MR  
 0.9 Units/hr  
 0.9 mL/hr

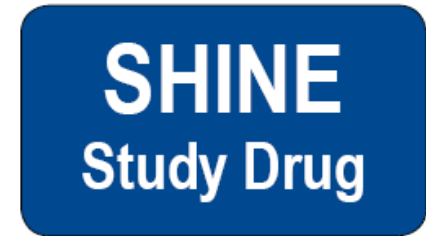
Rate/Dose Change  
 0007 MR  
 1.1 Units/hr  
 1.1 mL/hr  
 [C]

Rate/Dose Change  
 0204 MR  
 0.6 Units/hr  
 0.6 mL/hr

Rate/Dose Change  
 0359 MR  
 0.7 Units/hr  
 0.7 mL/hr

# SHINE Study Drug Stickers

- **Must** only be applied by pharmacist preparing study infusion
- Retain the sticker from one infusion bag for monitoring
- Study-supplied stickers for infusion (request resupply at least 2 wks in advance)



# Anticipating Pharmacy Related Issues

- Required labeling due to high risk med
- Site-specific standard care preference for insulin pens/training for syringes
- Standard care protocols for dextrose-containing solutions



# Study Laptops



# Preparing Study Laptops

- Review by IT or clinical engineering if needed
- Confirm preferred connection with IT and set as default
- Test laptops
- Consider storage location

